

1 Kings 16:4

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Him that dieth of Baasha in the city shall the dogs eat; and him that dieth of his in the fields shall the fowls of the air eat.

Analysis

Him that dieth of Baasha in the city shall the dogs eat; and him that dieth of his in the fields shall the fowls of the air eat.

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of kings of Israel: elah, zimri, omri, ahab, within the book's focus on spiritual decline of both kingdoms under various rulers.

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

Historical Context

First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. This period (c. 930-850 BCE) saw rapid succession and instability, especially in the northern kingdom.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical

reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

Related Passages

Romans 10:9 – Confession and belief for salvation

Ephesians 2:8 — Salvation by grace through faith

James 2:17 – Faith and works

Hebrews 11:1 – Definition of faith

Study Questions

1. How does this passage illustrate the importance of complete obedience to God's word without compromise?
2. What does Elijah's ministry reveal about God's character and His commitment to His covenant people?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

Interlinear Text

וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ	בְּעֵשָׂא	בְּעֵיר	וַיָּאָכַל	וְיִכְלַבְתִּים	וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ
Him that dieth	of Baasha	in the city	eat	shall the dogs	Him that dieth
H4191	H1201	H5892	H398	H3611	H4191
לֹן	בְּשָׂדֶה	וְיִאָכַל	וְיִכְלַבְתִּים	בְּשָׂדֶה	לֹן
וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ	בְּשָׂדֶה	וְיִאָכַל	וְיִכְלַבְתִּים	בְּשָׂדֶה	וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ
וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ	בְּשָׂדֶה	וְיִאָכַל	וְיִכְלַבְתִּים	בְּשָׂדֶה	וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ
וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ	בְּשָׂדֶה	וְיִאָכַל	וְיִכְלַבְתִּים	בְּשָׂדֶה	וְיִמְתַּחַדְתָּ

Additional Cross-References

1 Kings 14:11 (Parallel theme): Him that dieth of Jeroboam in the city shall the dogs eat; and him that dieth in the field shall the fowls of the air eat: for the LORD hath spoken it.

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